

Word formation - adjectives (anatomy)

1. Create adjectives from nouns.

NOUNS

ADJECTIVES

- | | |
|-------------------|---------|
| 1. skeleton | s _____ |
| 2. muscle | m _____ |
| 3. cranium | c _____ |
| 4. vertebra (a) | v _____ |
| 5. pelvis – | p _____ |
| 6. thorax – | t _____ |
| 7. abdomen – | a _____ |
| 8. bone – | b _____ |
| 9. nose – | n _____ |
| 10. bronchus(i) – | b _____ |
| 11. anus – | a _____ |
| 12. urine – | u _____ |
| 13. spine – | s _____ |
| 14. nerve - | n _____ |

2. Complete the sentences using nouns or adjectives from exercise 1.

1. She felt _____ pain because she's eaten too much.
2. _____ sutures are immovable joints of the skull.
3. Her _____ are easily fragile so she's broken her legs many times.
4. The heart is located in the middle of the _____ cavity.
5. There are 206 bones in the adult _____.
6. The _____ column consists of 33 vertebra.
7. He must be a boxer because he has broken _____.
8. Four bones make up the _____ girdle: the sacrum, the coccyx and two hip bones.
9. His _____ system has been damaged by the injury.
10. Hot days and cold nights are the common cause of _____ diseases or lung problems.

3. Create the names of human systems (adjectives) from verbs

to respire – _____ system

to digest – _____ system

to reproduce - _____ system

4. Read the names of organs and guess the body systems where they function.

1. Ribs, skull, joints, spine – _____ system
2. Veins, arteries, heart, capillaries – _____ system
3. Ovaries, testes, uterus, scrotum – _____ system
4. Bladder, urethra, kidneys, ureter – _____ system
5. Lungs, bronchi, trachea, diaphragm- _____ system
6. Stomach, small intestine, pancreas, esophagus - _____ system
7. Brain, spinal cords, neurons, cerebellum - _____ system
8. Thymus, spleen, lymph nodes, tonsils – _____ system
9. Thyroid, adrenal, pancreas, testes- _____ system

10. Smooth muscles, skeletal muscles, cardiac muscles, tendons – _____ system
11. Hair, skin, nails - _____ system

ANATOMY – revision



5. Watch a film "Inside the human body". Choose the answer: a, b or c. (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zEIuGCc6baM>).

1. The circulatory system consists of the heart, veins, arteries and ____.
a) capillaries b) pumps c)lungs
2. The blood gets oxygen in ____.
a) trachea b) lungs c) windpipe
3. Joints join together ____.
a) knees b) elbows c) bones
4. Ligaments are used to connect bone to ____.
a) joint b) bone c) muscle
5. The nervous system does not contains ____
a) brain b) nerves c) tendons
6. Food does not go though ____.
a) throat b) esophagus c) pancreas
7. Gall bladder _____ with the digestion.
a) helps b) stores c) reduces
8. The bladder _____ urine with toxins.
a) filters b) eliminates c) keeps
9. Male reproductive organs are ____.
a) testicles b) ovaries c) uterus

6. Complete the information about human body systems.

1. There are _____ body systems.
2. Integumentary system consists of the _____.
3. The main structure of the muscular system are the _____.
4. _____ system allows for muscle attachment.
5. Nervous system regulates all body _____.
6. Endocrine system governs _____ .
7. Respiratory system consists mainly of _____, trachea, mouth and nose.
8. Circulatory system transports _____ and gases to cells.
9. Lymphatic system deals with _____.
10. Digestive _____ absorbs food materials.

11. _____ system maintains the balance of chemicals in the body.

12. Reproductive system is female and _____.

7. Where can we find this organ or bone (part of the body or cavity)

brain	teeth	rectum	duodenum	oesophagus
pancreas	uterus	skeletal muscles	cervix	kidneys
appendix	salivary glands	larynx	ears	sweat glands
nose	rib cage	lungs	nail	spinal cord
bronchioles	tongue	mouth	ovaries	trachea
small and large intestine	testes	pelvic girdle	pharynx	liver
ureter	smooth muscles	eyes	gallbladder	thyroid
heart	spine	urethra	hair	femur
bronchus	stomach	diaphragm	urinary bladder	anus
skull	shoulder girdle	patella	carpals	phalanges

Word formation - adjectives (anatomy) - key

1. Create adjectives from nouns.

NOUNS

ADJECTIVES

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------|
| 1. skeleton | skeletal |
| 2. muscle | muscular |
| 3. cranium | cranial |
| 4. vertebra (a) | vertebral |
| 5. pelvis – | pelvic |
| 6. thorax – | thoracic |
| 7. abdomen – | abdominal |
| 8. bone – | bony |
| 9. nose – | nasal |
| 10. bronchus(i) – | bronchial |
| 11. anus – | anal |

12. urine –	urinal
13. spine –	spinal
14. nerve -	nervous

2. Complete the sentences using nouns or adjectives.

1. She felt abdominal pain because she's eaten too much.
2. Cranial sutures are immovable joints of the skull.
3. Her bones are easily fragile and she's broken her legs many times.
4. The heart is located in the middle of the thoracic cavity.
5. There are 206 bones in the adult skeleton.
6. The spinal column consists of 33 vertebra.
7. He must be a boxer because he has broken nose.
8. Four bones make up the pelvic girdle: the sacrum, the coccyx and two hip bones.
9. His nervous system has been damaged by the injury.
10. Hot days and cold nights are the common cause of bronchial diseases or lung problems.

3. Create the name of systems (adjectives) from verbs

to respire – respiratory system

to digest – digestive system

to reproduce - reproductive system

4. Read the names of organs and guess the body systems where they function.

1. Ribs, skull, joints, spine – skeletal system
2. Veins, arteries, hearth, capillaries – cardiovascular system
3. Ovaries, testes, uterus, scrotum – reproductive system
4. Bladder, urethra, kidneys, ureter – urinary system
5. Lungs, bronchi, trachea, diaphragm- respiratory system
6. Stomach, small intestine, pancreas, esophagus - digestive system
7. Brain, spinal cords, neurons, cerebellum - nervous system
8. Thymus, spleen, lymph nodes, tonsils – lymphatic system
9. Thyroid, adrenal, pancreas, testes- endocrine system
10. Smooth muscles, skeletal muscles, cardiac muscles, tendons – muscular system
11. Hair, skin, nails - integumentary system

5. The film. Inside the human body.

1. The circulatory system consists of the heart, veins, arteries and ____.
a) capillaries b) pumps c) lungs
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a) helps b) stores c) reduces
8. The bladder ____ urine with toxins.
a) filters b) eliminates c) keeps
9. Male reproductive organs are ____.
a) testicles b) ovaries c) uterus

6. Complete the information

1. There are 11 body systems.
2. Integumentary system consists of the skin, hair, nails.
3. The main structure of the muscular system are the muscles.
4. Skeletal system allows for muscle attachment.
5. Nervous system regulates all body activities.
6. Endocrine system governs hormones.
7. Respiratory system consists mainly of lungs, trachea, mouth and nose.
8. Circulatory system transports nutrients and gases to cells.
9. Lymphatic system deals with immunity.
10. Digestive system absorbs food materials.
11. Urinary system maintains the balance of chemicals in the body.
12. Reproductive system is female and male.

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